

ESCI 340 – Physical Meteorology
Answers to Selected Exercises for Radiation Lesson 6

2. Calculate the sun angle for the following times and places:
- a. Millersville (latitude 40N) at 7 a.m. local on July 1.
Answer: $h = 285^\circ$, $\delta = 23.3^\circ$, $\Theta = 26^\circ$
 - b. Keflavik, Iceland (latitude 64N) at 3 a.m. local on June 21.
Answer: $h = 225^\circ$, $\delta = 23.5^\circ$, $\Theta = 4^\circ$
 - c. Thule, Greenland (76N) at 2 p.m. local on December 25.
Answer: $h = 30^\circ$, $\delta = -23.4^\circ$, $\Theta = -11^\circ$
3. A 1000 W flashlight shines directly on a floor in a parallel beam. The beam has a radius on the floor of 3 cm.
- a. Find the irradiance on the floor. **Answer:** $3.53 \times 10^5 \text{ W/m}^2$
 - b. The flashlight is tilted 30° from the vertical. Now find the irradiance. (You will have to look up the formula for the area of an ellipse). **Answer:** $3.06 \times 10^5 \text{ W/m}^2$
 - c. The flashlight is tilted 60° from the vertical. Now find the irradiance.
Answer: $1.77 \times 10^5 \text{ W/m}^2$